

KENDRIYA VIDYALAYA SANGATHAN
BENGALURU REGION

PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION –DEC 2019

SUB: INFORMATICS PRACTICES (NEW)

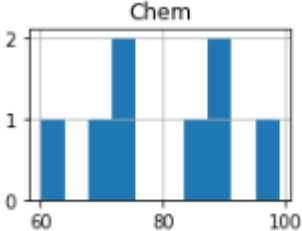
MM: 70

CLASS: XII

TIME: 03:00 HRS

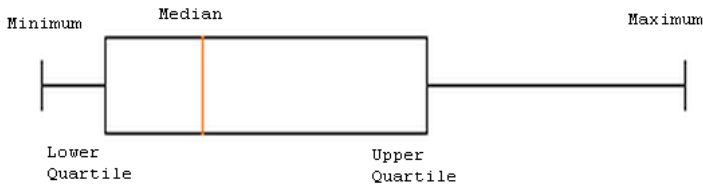
MARKING SCHEME

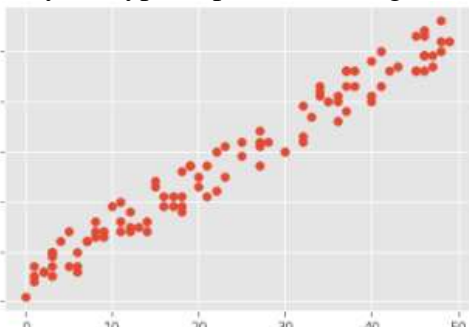
Q1																																										
1.	<p>What will be the output of the following python code for the given DataFrame 'Commodity'? Justify your answer.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Product</th> <th>Company</th> <th>Price</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>Laptop</td> <td>IBM</td> <td>100</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Mobile</td> <td>Redme</td> <td>70</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Laptop</td> <td>IBM</td> <td>150</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>PDA</td> <td>Apple</td> <td>90</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="text-align: center;">df1 = commodity.pivot(index='Product',columns='Company',values='Price') print(df1)</p>		Product	Company	Price	0	Laptop	IBM	100	1	Mobile	Redme	70	2	Laptop	IBM	150	3	PDA	Apple	90	2																				
	Product	Company	Price																																							
0	Laptop	IBM	100																																							
1	Mobile	Redme	70																																							
2	Laptop	IBM	150																																							
3	PDA	Apple	90																																							
Ans	<p>This will give a ValueError since pivot() fails to handle the situation where index-column pair for two rows are same. Here Laptop-IBM is repeated for two rows. 1 mark for correct answer and 1 mark for justification.</p>																																									
2.	<p>For the given DataFrame 'shop' what will be the output of the following agg() function.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Item</th> <th>Stock</th> <th>Price</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>Pen</td> <td>1000</td> <td>100</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Pencil</td> <td>800</td> <td>50</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Eraser</td> <td>1200</td> <td>150</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Ink</td> <td>900</td> <td>200</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>df.agg({'Stock':['max','sum'],'Price':['mean','min']})</p> <p>[Or]</p> <p>For the given DataFrame 'result' what will be the output of the following agg() function.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Name</th> <th>Phy</th> <th>Chem</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>Jim</td> <td>70</td> <td>30</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Ali</td> <td>60</td> <td>70</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Era</td> <td>70</td> <td>40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Kat</td> <td>80</td> <td>40</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>result.sort_values(['Phy','Chem'],ascending=[True, False])</p>		Item	Stock	Price	0	Pen	1000	100	1	Pencil	800	50	2	Eraser	1200	150	3	Ink	900	200		Name	Phy	Chem	0	Jim	70	30	1	Ali	60	70	2	Era	70	40	3	Kat	80	40	
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Ans	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Stock</th> <th>Price</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>max</td> <td>1200.0</td> <td>NaN</td> </tr> <tr> <td>mean</td> <td>NaN</td> <td>125.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>min</td> <td>NaN</td> <td>50.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sum</td> <td>3900.0</td> <td>NaN</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>½ marks for each correct row entry. ½ mark should be given for writing correct index and column labels.</p> <p>[Or]</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Name</th> <th>Phy</th> <th>Chem</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Ali</td> <td>60</td> <td>70</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Era</td> <td>70</td> <td>40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>Jim</td> <td>70</td> <td>30</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Kat</td> <td>80</td> <td>40</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>1 mark for each correctly sorted column. 1 mark for correctly writing the index and the column labels</p>		Stock	Price	max	1200.0	NaN	mean	NaN	125.0	min	NaN	50.0	sum	3900.0	NaN		Name	Phy	Chem	1	Ali	60	70	2	Era	70	40	0	Jim	70	30	3	Kat	80	40	
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3.	While using the describe method on a DataFrame column containing numeric values, mention any two parameters that are computed by the describe() method.	1																																			
Ans	Any two out of count, mean, std, min, 25%, 50%, 75% and max																																				
4.	<p>i) For the given histogram below the number of bins are _____</p>  <p>ii) In statistics the value at .5 quantile in a dataset is also known as _____ :</p>	2																																			
Ans	<p>i) 10 bins</p> <p>ii) 2nd Quartile or the median</p>																																				
5.	The function used in pandas to acquire a specific group from a group created using groupby() function is _____	1																																			
Ans	<p>get_group()</p> <p>1 mark for correct answer</p>																																				
6.	<p>Write a python statement to fill in the blanks so that the given output with sum of values for each column is obtained:</p> <pre>import pandas as pd data= {'M':[20,40,60,80],\ 'N':[70,80,50,90],'Q':[60,50,60,80]} points = pd.DataFrame(data) summery = _____ print(summery)</pre> <p> M 200 N 290 Q 250 dtype: int64 </p> <p>[Or]</p> <p>While using transform() function on a DataFrame we need to often use an anonymous function called lambda whose result is uniformly applied on all the data elements of the DataFrame. What will be the output of the following python</p>	2																																			

		code import pandas as pd data = {'X':[10,20,30,40], 'Y':[70,20,50,90],'Z':[30,50,60,70]} df = pd.DataFrame(data) df.applymap(lambda x:x*2) print(df1)																					
	Ans	summery = df.apply('sum') 2 mark for correct answer. 1 mark to be given for writing only apply() function [Or] <table border="1"><thead><tr><th></th><th>X</th><th>Y</th><th>Z</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0</td><td>20</td><td>140</td><td>60</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>40</td><td>40</td><td>100</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>60</td><td>100</td><td>120</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>80</td><td>180</td><td>140</td></tr></tbody></table> 2 marks for the correct output. ½ mark for each correct row value.		X	Y	Z	0	20	140	60	1	40	40	100	2	60	100	120	3	80	180	140	
	X	Y	Z																				
0	20	140	60																				
1	40	40	100																				
2	60	100	120																				
3	80	180	140																				
	6.	What will be the output of the following python code: import pandas as pd df = pd.DataFrame([[10,5,5],[20,10,30],[30,15,20]],\ index=['A','B','C'], columns=['X','Y','Z']) f1=df.reindex(['B','A','D']) print(f1)	2																				
	Ans	<table border="1"><thead><tr><th></th><th>X</th><th>Y</th><th>Z</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>B</td><td>20.0</td><td>10.0</td><td>30.0</td></tr><tr><td>A</td><td>10.0</td><td>5.0</td><td>5.0</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>NaN</td><td>NaN</td><td>NaN</td></tr></tbody></table> 2 marks for correct answer. 1 mark for correctly finding the values for row with NaN values.		X	Y	Z	B	20.0	10.0	30.0	A	10.0	5.0	5.0	D	NaN	NaN	NaN					
	X	Y	Z																				
B	20.0	10.0	30.0																				
A	10.0	5.0	5.0																				
D	NaN	NaN	NaN																				
	Q2																						
	1.	i) Write a python statement to create a 3x3 2D matrix with all elements as 10 ii) What will be the output of the following: import numpy as np arr = np.array([1,2,3,4]) arr1 = arr+4 print(arr1)	2																				
	Ans	i) numpy.full((3,3),10) ii) [5 6 7 8] No mark to be deducted for not enclosing the values in square brackets. 1 mark for each correct answer.																					
	2.	Fill in the blanks with proper function name and arguments so that the given output is achieved. import numpy as np arr = _____ print(arr) [0 2 4 6 8]	2																				
	Ans	np.arange(0,10,2) or np.linspace(0,8,5,dtype='int8')																					

		2 marks for correct answer. ½ marks to be deducted for each error. 1 mark o be given for writing correct function name	
3.	<p>i) What will be to output of the following slice on a numpy array</p> <pre>import numpy as np data = np.array([[10,20,30,40],[5,15,25,35],[2,4,6,8]]) s1 = data[0:3:2,2:4] print(s1)</pre> <p>[Or]</p> <p>ii) What will be the output of the given NumPy codes</p> <pre>import numpy as np a = np.array([[1,2],[3,4]], dtype=np.int32) b = np.array([[2,1],[8,2]], dtype=np.int32) c = np.subtract(a,b) print(c)</pre>	2	
Ans	<p>i) <pre>[[30 40] [6 8]]</pre></p> <p>ii) <pre>[[-1 1] [-5 2]]</pre></p> <p>1 mark for each correct answer. ½ mark should be deducted for errors in computing values.</p>		
4.	<p>For the given NumPy arrays write a statement to join the two arrays so that the resultant array is formed as shown in the figure:</p> <pre>import numpy as np x = np.array([[5,10,20],[15,30,40]]) y = np.array([[20,60]]) res = _____ print(res)</pre> <pre>[[5 10 20 20] [15 30 40 60]]</pre> <p>[Or]</p> <p>What will be the output of the following DataFrame operation?</p> <pre>import numpy as np arr = np.array([[1,2,3,4],[6,7,8,9],[5,4,3,10]]) x,y = np.hsplit(arr,2) print(x) print(y)</pre>	2	
Ans	<p><code>np.concatenate((x,y.T),axis=1)</code> or <code>np.hstack((x,y.T))</code></p> <p>2 marks for the correct statement. ½ marks should be deducted for syntax error.</p> <p>Or</p> <pre>[[1 2] [6 7] [5 4]] [[3 4] [8 9] [3 10]]</pre> <p>1 mark each for correct print statement</p>		
5.	<p>i) The numpy function used to calculate covariance between two variables a and b is _____</p> <p>ii) The numpy function used to compute correlation coefficient between two</p>	2	

		variables a and b is _____																																							
	Ans	i) $cov(a,b)$ ii) $corrcoef(a,b)$ 1 mark for each correct answer. ½ for each writing only the function without parameters.																																							
	6.	In _____ a single independent variable is used to predict the value of a dependent variable.	1																																						
	Ans	Linear Regression Or Regression																																							
	Q3																																								
	1.	Draw a labeled diagram of a horizontal boxplot indicating names of all the summery information. [Or] What is the structure of a histogram if cumulative attribute is set to be True.	2																																						
	Ans	 <p>If cumulative attribute is set to True, the histogram is computed where each bin gives the counts in that bin plus all bins having smaller values. The last bin gives the total number of data points.</p>																																							
	2.	Write a python program to draw a bar chart with the following information: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Birds</th> <th>Population</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Peacock</td> <td>2600</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Parrot</td> <td>3000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Monal</td> <td>1000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Flycatcher</td> <td>5000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Crow</td> <td>1200</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>The bachart should have the following features:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> X-axis label should be 'Birds' and Y-axis label should be 'Population' The title of the chart should be 'Bird Population' The colour of the bars should be 'Green' <p>Use proper import statements in the program.</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Write a python program to draw a histogram with following information:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>5</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>The histogram should have following information</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> X-axis label should be score and Y-axis should be Frequency The title should be Frequency of Score The colour of histogram should be blue with 10 bins <p>Use proper import statements in the program</p>	Birds	Population	Peacock	2600	Parrot	3000	Monal	1000	Flycatcher	5000	Crow	1200	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	4
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0	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	5																													
		<pre> import matplotlib.pyplot as plt import numpy as np Birds = np.array(['Peacock','Parrot','Monal','Flycatcher','Crow']) Population = np.array([2600,3000,1000,5000,1200]) plt.xlabel('Birds') plt.ylabel('Population') </pre>																																							

	<pre>plt.title('Bird Population') plt.bar(Birds,Population, color='green') plt.show()</pre> <p>½ mark for import, ½ each for declaring two arrays or lists ½ mark each for xlabel, ylabel and title ½ mark for plt.bar() function with correct parameters ½ mark for show function</p> <p>Or</p> <pre>import matplotlib.pyplot as plt import numpy as np arr = np.array([10,15,10,10,10,15,20,20,20,20,20,25,25]) plt.xlabel('Score') plt.ylabel('Frequency') plt.title('Frequency of Score') plt.hist(arr, color='blue',bins=10) plt.show()</pre> <p>½ mark for import, ½ for declaring array or list ½ mark each for xlabel, ylabel and title 1 mark for plt.hist() function with correct parameters ½ mark for show function</p>	
3.	<p>Identify the type of plot from the given figure</p> 	1
Ans	scatter plot	
Q4		
1.	What are sprints in Scrum? How a sprint ends?	2
Ans	Scrum relies on an Agile Software development concept called Sprints. They are a period of time when software development is actually done. It ends when a specified period is over.	
2.	Draw a Use-case diagram of a Banking system.	3

Ans	<div> <p>Banking System Use Case Diagram</p> <pre> graph LR subgraph System UC1(open_account) UC2(withdraw_cash) UC3(clear_checks) UC4(loan_application) UC5(get_report) end Customer((Customer)) --> UC2 Customer --> UC3 Manager((Manager)) --> UC5 CashDispenser((Cash Dispenser)) --> UC1 CashDispenser --> UC2 Clerk((Clerk)) --> UC3 LoanOfficer((Loan Officer)) --> UC4 </pre> </div> <p>3 marks for correct answer.</p>	
3.	Give one advantage of pair programming.	1
Ans	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Collective code ownership • Better code • Increased discipline <p>1 mark for 1 correct answer.</p>	
4.	Mention one feature of GIT.	1
Ans	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Automatic backup of whole repository. 2. Maintains full history of the changes. <p>Any one valid point one mark.</p>	
Q5		
1.	Draw a labeled diagram of Waterfall model.	3
Ans	Correct diagram 3 marks.	
2.	<p>Out of the following who is not a part of the Scrum Team</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i) Product Manager ii) Scrum Master iii) Development Team iv) Project Manager 	1
Ans	Project Manager 1 mark for correct answer.	
3.	What is the difference between Commit and push request on a Version Control System?	2
Ans	<p>Commit refers to updating the file in local repository on a Distributed Version Control System.</p> <p>Push refers to updating the file in remote repository on a distributed version control system.</p> <p>2 marks for correct answer.</p>	
4.	What do you mean by Agile software development.	2
Ans	<p>Agile software development is a set of methods and practices where solutions evolve through collaboration between self-organizing, cross functional teams.</p> <p>2 marks for correct answer.</p>	
Q6		
1.	Write the command to run a Django server?	2

	Ans	python manage.py runserver																										
	2.	Mention difference between get() and post() methods?	2																									
	Ans	Get()-HTTP get request-User send a URL via client(Web Browser) and Web server makes available the web page's HTML at the given URL after performing the required tasks. Post()-HTTP Post request-User send some data(Through a form) which is saved in a database.																										
	3.	Which module you will import in your python program for effectively connecting to MySQL Database.	1																									
	Ans	import mysql.connector																										
	4.	The 'Student' table is stored in the database 'School' in MySQL. The database credentials include host as 'localhost', user as 'root' and password as '1234'. The Student Table has following data: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>RollNo</th> <th>SName</th> <th>Class</th> <th>Marks</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1000</td> <td>Kritika</td> <td>12</td> <td>90</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1001</td> <td>Malavika</td> <td>12</td> <td>95</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1002</td> <td>Mohan</td> <td>11</td> <td>70</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1003</td> <td>Vivek</td> <td>11</td> <td>62</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Write Python codes to do the following: a) Import the required library to establish connection between MySQL and Python b) Establish Connection with the database and instantiate a cursor. c) Display the details of students who belongs to class 12. d) Close the connection</p>	RollNo	SName	Class	Marks	1000	Kritika	12	90	1001	Malavika	12	95	1002	Mohan	11	70	1003	Vivek	11	62	4					
RollNo	SName	Class	Marks																									
1000	Kritika	12	90																									
1001	Malavika	12	95																									
1002	Mohan	11	70																									
1003	Vivek	11	62																									
	Ans	a) import mysql.connector as m b) con=m.connect(host="localhost",user="root",passwd="1234",database="School") cur=con.cursor() c) sq="select * from Student where Class=12" cur.execute(sq) d) cur.commit() 1 mark for each correct answer.																										
	5.	Name two aggregate functions in MySQL.	2																									
	Ans	Any two aggregate function 1 mark each																										
	6.	Consider the following Teacher table: Write SQL commands for (i) and output for (ii). <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Tid</th> <th>TName</th> <th>Department</th> <th>Salary</th> <th>Noof Periods</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>100</td> <td>Joseph</td> <td>Physics</td> <td>45000</td> <td>25</td> </tr> <tr> <td>101</td> <td>Lakshmi</td> <td>Hindi</td> <td>55000</td> <td>25</td> </tr> <tr> <td>102</td> <td>Neelu</td> <td>Chemistry</td> <td>66000</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>103</td> <td>John</td> <td>Physics</td> <td>40000</td> <td>25</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>(i) To display the details of Teacher table in ascending order of Salary. (ii) SELECT avg(NoofPeriods) from Teacher;</p>	Tid	TName	Department	Salary	Noof Periods	100	Joseph	Physics	45000	25	101	Lakshmi	Hindi	55000	25	102	Neelu	Chemistry	66000		103	John	Physics	40000	25	2
Tid	TName	Department	Salary	Noof Periods																								
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102	Neelu	Chemistry	66000																									
103	John	Physics	40000	25																								
	Ans	(i) SELECT * from Teacher order by Salary asc; (ii) <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Avg(NoofPeriods)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>25</td> </tr> </table>	Avg(NoofPeriods)	25																								
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	7.	Consider the above table Teacher and answer the following questions. (i) Display Department, total Teachers in each Department. (ii) What will be the output of the following SQL command? SELECT Department, count(*) from Teacher GROUP BY Department having	2																									

		count(*)>=2;					
	Ans	(i) SELECT Department,count(*) from Teacher group by Department; (ii)	2				
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Department</th> <th>Count(*)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Physics</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Department	Count(*)	Physics	2	
Department	Count(*)						
Physics	2						
		1 Mark each.					
	Q7						
	1.	_____ refers to any information about you or created by you that exists in digital form either online or on an electronic storage device.	1				
	Ans	Digital Property					
	2.	Online _____ is the theft of personal information in order to commit fraud.	1				
	Ans	Identity Theft					
	3.	What do you mean by Phishing? Give one example.	2				
	Ans	Phishing is the practice of attempting to acquire sensitive information from individuals over the internet by means of deception. Correct answer and valid example 2 marks.					
	4.	Give one benefit of e-Waste recycling?	1				
	Ans	Allows for recovery of valuable precious metal, reduces toxic waste, protects public health and water quality. Or any other valid point 1 mark.					
	5.	What do you mean by crowdsourcing?	2				
	Ans	It refers to the practice of obtaining the contribution from crowd in the form of needed services,ideas or content mainly from online community.					
	6	Mention any two steps to overcome Internet Addiction?	2				
	Ans	Any two valid measures 1 mark each.					
	7.	_____ is a cryptocurrency which is in the form of a software code written and controlled by an Open Source Software.	1				
	Ans	Bitcoin.					